# Navigation and Logic on Puluwat Atoll: A Study in Micronesian Ethnomathematics

The people of Puluwat Atoll, a small island in the Caroline Islands of Micronesia, have developed a sophisticated system of navigation and logic that has allowed them to travel and fish in the vast expanse of the Pacific Ocean for centuries. Their knowledge of the stars, the currents, and the winds, combined with their ability to create mental maps and use a unique star compass, has enabled them to make long sea voyages with remarkable accuracy.

In this article, we will explore the history, methods, and cultural significance of Puluwat navigation and logic. We will see how this system is not only a practical tool for wayfinding, but also a reflection of the Puluwat people's deep understanding of their environment and their place in the world.



#### East Is a Big Bird: Navigation and Logic on Puluwat

Atollby Darryl Hughes★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 4.7 out of 5Language: EnglishFile size: 4206 KBText-to-Speech : EnabledScreen Reader : SupportedWord Wise: EnabledPrint length: 260 pages



#### **History of Puluwat Navigation**

The Puluwat people have been navigating the Pacific Ocean for thousands of years. Their ancestors are thought to have migrated from the Philippines or Indonesia, and they brought with them a knowledge of traditional navigation techniques. Over time, the Puluwat people adapted these techniques to their own environment, developing a unique system that is still used today.

The first written account of Puluwat navigation was made by the Spanish explorer Álvaro de Saavedra in 1528. Saavedra was amazed by the Puluwat people's ability to navigate without any instruments, and he wrote that they were "the best navigators in the world."

In the 19th century, Puluwat navigation was studied by a number of European and American explorers, including the German anthropologist Augustin Krämer and the American naval officer John Wilkes. These explorers were impressed by the accuracy and sophistication of Puluwat navigation, and they published accounts of their findings that helped to bring this unique system to the attention of the world.

#### Methods of Puluwat Navigation

Puluwat navigation is based on a combination of knowledge and skills. The navigators must have a deep understanding of the stars, the currents, and the winds. They must also be able to create mental maps of the ocean and use a star compass to determine their position.

#### Stars

The stars are the primary reference points for Puluwat navigators. They use the stars to determine their latitude and longitude, and they can also use them to track their progress over time. The Puluwat navigators have identified a number of key stars that they use for navigation, and they have developed a system of mental mapping that allows them to remember the positions of these stars throughout the year.

#### Currents

The currents are another important factor in Puluwat navigation. The Puluwat navigators know the direction and speed of the currents in their area, and they use this information to their advantage when planning their voyages. They can use the currents to help them travel in the desired direction, and they can also use them to avoid dangerous areas.

#### Winds

The winds are also a factor in Puluwat navigation. The Puluwat navigators know the prevailing wind patterns in their area, and they use this information to help them choose the best time to travel. They can also use the winds to help them sail in the desired direction.

#### **Star Compass**

The star compass is a unique tool that is used by Puluwat navigators. The star compass is a wooden disk with a number of holes drilled into it. The holes are arranged in a pattern that represents the positions of the stars in the sky. The navigator uses the star compass by holding it up to the sky and aligning the holes with the corresponding stars. This allows the navigator to determine his or her position relative to the stars.

#### **Mental Mapping**

Mental mapping is an important skill for Puluwat navigators. The navigators must be able to create mental maps of the ocean in their minds. These

maps include information about the location of islands, reefs, and other hazards. The navigators use these maps to plan their voyages and to avoid dangerous areas.

#### **Cultural Significance of Puluwat Navigation**

Puluwat navigation is not only a practical tool for wayfinding, but also a reflection of the Puluwat people's deep understanding of their environment and their place in the world. Navigation is a skill that is passed down from generation to generation, and it is an important part of Puluwat culture.

The Puluwat people have a strong sense of connection to the ocean. They believe that the ocean is their home, and they have a deep respect for its power. Navigation is a way for the Puluwat people to explore and connect with their ocean home.

Puluwat navigation is also a symbol of the Puluwat people's resilience and self-reliance. The Puluwat people have lived on their atoll for centuries, and they have developed a unique way of life that is based on their knowledge of the ocean. Navigation is a skill that has allowed the Puluwat people to survive and thrive in their environment.

The navigation and logic of the people of Puluwat Atoll is a complex and fascinating system that has been passed down through generations. This system is not only a practical tool for wayfinding, but also a reflection of the Puluwat people's deep understanding of their environment and their place in the world. Puluwat navigation is a living tradition that continues to be used by the Puluwat people today. It is a reminder of the importance of traditional knowledge and skills, and it is a testament to the human capacity for innovation and adaptation.

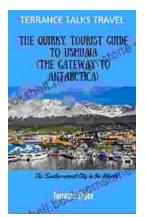


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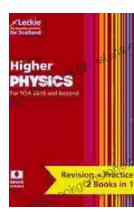
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